

No. of studies	Study design	Sample size	Effect size (95% CI)	Absolute risk (control)	Absolute risk (intervention)	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Quality
Vaccine consent form return (RR >1 favours incentivised consent form)										
1 (Forster 2017)	Cluster RCT ⁴	593	RR 1.30 (1.18, 1.42)	67 per 100	87 per 100 (79, 95)	Serious ¹	N/A ³	Serious ²	Not serious	Low
Positive consent form return (RR >1 favours incentivised consent form)⁵										
1 (Forster 2017)	Cluster RCT ⁴	593	RR 1.25 (1.12, 1.39)	76 per 100	96 per 100 (86, 100)	Serious ¹	N/A ³	Serious ²	Not serious	Low
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Single study with some concerns over risk of bias. Quality of the outcome downgraded once 2. Single study which is partially indirectly applicable to the review (consent form return used as a proxy outcome for vaccine uptake). Quality of the outcome downgraded once 3. Single study. Inconsistency not applicable 4. Outcomes adjusted for clustering 5. Proportion of consent forms returned that agreed to vaccination 										